

WORLD – CHpro.1 Rise of Democracy Vocabulary

The Legacy of Ancient Greece and Rome

government

monarchy

aristocracy

oligarchy

democracy

Solon

- Council of Four Hundred

Cleisthenes

- Council of Five Hundred

direct democracy

Socrates

- Plato
 - *The Republic*
 - Aristotle
 - Politics

republic

- patricians
- plebians

senate

Roman laws:

Justinian

- *The Code*
- *The Digest*
- *The Institutes*
- *The Novellae*

WORLD – CHpro.2 Rise of Democracy Vocabulary

Judeo-Christian Tradition

Judaism

- the Torah
- Abraham

Ten Commandments

- Moses
 - prophets

Christianity

- Jesus
 - love, not morality
- Roman Empire

Islam

- Muhammad
- Allah
- monotheism

Roman Catholic Church

- the papacy

Renaissance

Reformation

- Protestantism
 - Martin Luther

WORLD – CHpro.3 Rise of Democracy Vocabulary

Democracy Develops in England

common law

Magna Carta

- Richard the Lion-Hearted (ENG)
 - King John (ENG)
- due process of law

Parliament

- “no taxation without representation”
- Edward I
- Model Parliament
 - House of Commons
 - House of Lords

divine right

- James I (ENG)
- Charles I
 - Oliver Cromwell
 - Protectorate
- Charles Stuart
 - the Restoration

habeas corpus

Glorious Revolution

- William (of Orange) & Mary
- constitutional monarchy
- bill of rights
 - English Bill of Rights

WORLD – CHpro.4 Rise of Democracy Vocabulary

The Enlightenment and Democratic Revolutions

Enlightenment

Thomas Hobbes

- *Leviathan*
 - social contract

John Locke

- *Two Treatise of Government*
 - natural rights

Voltaire

Jean-Jacques Rousseau

- *The Social Contract*

Baron de Montesquieu

- *The Spirit of Laws*
 - separation of powers

Stamp Act of 1765

Declaration of Independence

- Articles of Confederation

US Constitution

- representative government
- federal system

Louis XVI

- National Assembly
 - Declaration of the Rights of Man and of the Citizen
- Reign of Terror

United Nations

- Universal Declaration of Human Rights