

WORLD – CH19.1 Struggle for Democracy Vocabulary

Democracy – Case Study: Latin American Democracies

Brazil

- Getulio Vargas
- Juscelino Kubitschek
 - Brasilia
 - land reform
 - standard of living
 - recession
- José Sarney
- Fernando Henrique Cardoso
 - José Serra
- Luiz Inácio Lula da Silva
 - Workers Party

Mexico

- National Revolutionary Party
 - Lázaro Cárdenas
 - PRI
 - 2 October 1968: Mexico City
 - Carlos Salinas
 - NAFTA
 - 1994 Chiapas rebellion
 - Luis Donaldo Colosio assassination
 - Ernesto Zedillo (1994)
 - Vicente Fox (2000)
 - Felipe Calderon

Argentina

- Juan Perón
 - Eva “Evita” Perón
 - 1955 military coup
- Falkland Islands (1982)
- Raúl Alfonsín (1983)
 - Carlos Menem (1989)
- IMF
 - Fernando de la Rúa (2001)
 - Eduardo Duhalde

- unemployment:
 - debt:
- Nestor Kirchner (2006)

WORLD – CH19.2 Struggle for Democracy Vocabulary

The Challenge of Democracy in Africa

European impositions on Africa:

Nigeria

- Hausa-Fulani
- Yoruba
- Igbo
- federal system
- Biafra separatists (1963)
 - martial law
 - Igbo surrender (1970)
- Moshood Abiola
 - GEN Sani Abacha
 - dissident
 - GEN Abdulsalami Abubakar
- Olusegun Obasanjo (1999)
 - reforms:
 - Umaru Yar'Adua

South Africa

- National Party
- Afrikaner nationalism
 - apartheid
 - homelands
 - African National Congress
 - Nelson Mandela
 - Soweto
 - Stephen Biko
 - BISH Desmond Tutu
 - F. W. de Klerk
 - Inkatha Freedom Party
 - Thabo Mbeki
 - AIDS

WORLD – CH19.3 Struggle for Democracy Vocabulary

The Collapse of the Soviet Union

Politburo

Mikhail Gorbachev

- glasnost
- perestroika

Ronald Reagan

- INF Treaty

nationalism in the Soviet republics:

the Baltic States:

- Lithuania (1990)

Boris Yeltsin

- Russian Federation
- 18 August 1991
- “failed coup”

CIS

- 25 December 1991

“shock therapy”

- inflation:

Chechnya

- Grozny
- Vladimir Putin (1999)

WORLD – CH19.4 Struggle for Democracy Vocabulary

Changes in Central and Eastern Europe

Poland

- Solidarity
 - Lech Walesa
 - GEN Jaruzelski
 - Aleksander Kwasniewski
 - NATO
 - Lech Kaczynski
 - Law and Justice Party

Hungary

- reforms:
- NATO

Germany

- Erich Honecker (GDR)
- Austrian border
- Berlin Wall
 - Ronald Reagan
 - Egon Krenz (GDR)
 - reunification
 - Helmut Kohl
 - unemployment:
 - Gerhard Schroeder (1998)
 - SDP
 - Angela Merkel (2006)
 - CDU

Czechoslovakia

- Milos Jakes
- Václav Havel
 - Prague
 - Wenceslas Square (28 Oct. 1989)
- Velvet Revolution
 - Czech Republic
 - Václav Klaus
 - EU
 - Slovakia

- Ivan Gasprovic
 - NATO
 - EU

Romania

- Nicolae Causescu
 - Timisoara
 - 25 December 1989
- Traian Basescu
 - EU

Yugoslavia

- MAR Josip Tito
- Slobodan Milosevic
 - Slovenia
 - Croatia
 - Bosnia-Herzegovina
 - Bosnian Serbs
 - Bosnian Muslims (1992-95)
 - ethnic cleansing
 - Kosovo (1999)
 - NATO
- Montenegro

WORLD – CH19.5 Struggle for Democracy Vocabulary

China: Reform and Reaction

Mao Zedong

- Cultural Revolution
 - Zhou Enlai
 - Richard M. Nixon (1972)
 - 1979

Deng Xiaoping (1980)

- Four Modernizations
 - 1.
 - 2.
 - 3.
 - 4.

Tiananmen Square (4 June 1989)

- “Goddess of Democracy”

Jiang Zemin (1997)

- human rights
 - Tibet
- Zhu Rongji
- Hu Jintao

Hong Kong

liberal reforms:

consumer goods:

environmental concerns: