

# WORLD – CH18.1 Colonies->New Nations Vocabulary

## **The Indian Subcontinent Achieves Freedom**

Congress Party

- Hindus

Muslim League

- Muhammad Ali Jinnah

partition (1947)

- West Pakistan
- East Pakistan

Gandhi assassination

Kashmir conflict

Jawaharlal Nehru

- Indira Gandhi
  - Sikh extremism
    - Golden Temple
    - assassination
  - Rajiv Gandhi
    - Madras assassination

Atal Bihari Vajpayee

- nuclear program

Pakistani civil war

- Bangladesh

1977 military coup

- General Zia
  - Benazir Bhutto
    - GEN Pervez Musharraf

Bangladesh

- Sheik Mujibar Rahman
  - Begum Khaleda Zia

## Ceylon

- Sri Lanka
  - Sinhalese
  - Tamils
    - Liberation Tigers

# WORLD – CH18.2 Colonies->New Nations Vocabulary

## **Southeast Asian Nations Gain Independence**

### Philippines

- 4 July 1946
  - Bell Act
  - 99-year leases
- Ferdinand Marcos
- martial law
- Benigno Aquino, Jr.
  - Corazón Aquino
- Hawaii + \$475,000,000
- Fidel V. Ramos
- Moros
  - MNLF
    - Abu Sayyaf
    - Gloria Macapagal Arroyo

### Burma

- Myanmar
  - GEN Ne Win
  - Aung San Suu Kyi
    - Aung San
    - National League for Democracy

### Malaysia & Singapore

- Federation of Malaya
- Lee Kuan Yew
  - economy:

### Indonesia

- Sukarno
  - dictatorship
- Suharto
  - coup
  - East Timor
  - repression:
  - Megawati Sukarnoputri

### East Timor

# WORLD – CH18.3 Colonies->New Nations Vocabulary

## **New Nations in Africa**

Negritude movement

Gold Coast

- Kwame Nkrumah
  - Ghana

Kenya

- Jomo Kenyatta
  - Mau Mau
- Daniel arap Moi

Algeria

- FLN
  - Ahmed Ben Bella
- FIS

Belgian Congo (Zaire)

- Mobutu Sese Seko
  - Laurent Kabila
    - Democratic Republic of the Congo
      - Joseph Kabila

Angola

- Portugal
- MPLA
- UNITA

# WORLD – CH18.4 Colonies->New Nations Vocabulary

## **Conflicts in the Middle East**

1948 Jewish state

- Zionism
- Palestinians
- Balfour Declaration
- Jerusalem
- David Ben Gurion (ISR)
- Gaza Strip
- West Bank

1956 Suez Crisis

- Gamal Abdel Nasser (EGY)
- Aswan Dam

Six-Day War (1967)

- Sinai Peninsula
- Golan Heights
- West Bank

Yom Kippur War (1974)

- Anwar al-Sadat (EGY)
- Golda Meir (ISR)

PLO

- Yasir Arafat

Camp David Accords

- Menachem Begin (ISR)
- Anwar al-Sadat (EGY)
- Jimmy Carter (USA)

Hosni Mubarak (EGY)

intifada

Oslo Peace Accords

- Declaration of Principles
- Yitzhak Rabin (ISR)

- Benjamin Netanyahu (ISR)

Ehud Barak

- Ariel Sharon

Mahmoud Abbas (PLO)

Ehud Olmert (ISR)

- Hamas

# WORLD – CH18.5 Colonies->New Nations Vocabulary

## Central Asia Struggles

### Transcaucasian Republics

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

### Central Asia Republics

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.

economic struggles:

ethnic/religious strife:

Armenia

Afghanistan

- Soviet invasion
  - mujahideen
- Taliban
  - al-Qaeda
    - Osama bin Laden
  - Northern Alliance
- Hamid Karzai