

# WORLD – CH9.1 Industrial Revolution Vocabulary

## **The Beginnings of Industrialization**

### Industrial Revolution

#### enclosure

- Jethro Tull

#### crop rotation

- Robert Bakewell

#### industrialization

- resources req'd:
  
- Great Britain

#### factors of production

- 
- 
- 

#### British textile industry

- John Kay
- James Hargreaves
- Richard Arkwright

#### factory

#### steam engine

- James Watt
- Robert Fulton
- John McAdam

#### entrepreneur

Richard Trevithick

Liverpool-Manchester Railroad (1830)

# WORLD – CH9.2 Industrial Revolution Vocabulary

## **Industrialization – Case Study: Manchester**

urbanization

- British cities:
  
- living conditions:
  
- working conditions:

middle class

working class

effects of Industrial Revolution:

conditions in Manchester's textile mills:

# WORLD – CH9.3 Industrial Revolution Vocabulary

## **Industrialization Spreads**

Samuel Slater

- Moses Brown

Francis Cabot Lowell

- Lowell, MA

expansion of US industry:

stock

corporation

- Standard Oil
- Carnegie Steep Company

Belgium industrializes:

Germany industrializes:

elsewhere in Europe industrializes:

global inequality as a result of industrialization:

social transformation:

# WORLD – CH9.4 Industrial Revolution Vocabulary

## **Reforming the Industrial World**

laissez faire

Adam Smith

- *The Wealth of Nations*
  - capitalism

utilitarianism

- Jeremy Bentham
- John Stuart Mill

utopianism

- Robert Owen

socialism

- Charles Fourier
- Saint-Simon

Karl Marx / Friedrich Engels

- *Das Kapital*
- *The Communist Manifesto*
  - proletariat
  - bourgeoisie
  - communism

union

- strike
- Combination Acts' repeal (1824)

Factory Act of 1833

Mines Act of 1842

Ten Hours Act of 1847

National Child Labor Committee

William Wilberforce

International Council for Women

Horace Mann