

WORLD – CH5.1 European Absolutism Vocabulary

Spain's Empire and European Absolutism

Charles V

- Philip II
 - Battle of Lepanto
 - Spanish Armada

El Greco

- Domenikos Theotokopoulos

Diego Velázquez

Miguel de Cervantes

- *Don Quixote de la Manche* (1605)

weakening of the Spanish Empire:

- Spanish Netherlands (1579)
 - Rembrandt van Rijn
 - *The Night Watch*
 - Jan Vermeer
 - Dutch East India Company

absolute monarch

- divine right
 - Church authority

WORLD – CH5.2 European Absolutism Vocabulary

The Reign of Louis XIV

Henry II

- Catherine de Médici
- Hugonots
 - St. Bartholomew's Day Massacre
 - Henry of Navarre
 - Henry IV
 - Edict of Nantes

Louis XIII

- Cardinal Richelieu
 - Hugonots
 - Thirty Years' War

skepticism

- Michel de Montaigne
- René Descartes
 - *Meditations on First Philosophy*

Louis XIV

- "the Sun King"
 - Cardinal Mazarin (1648)
 - intendants
 - Jean Baptiste Colbert
 - Edict of Nantes (1685)
- Versailles
- Molière
- legacy:

Treaty of Nijmegen

League of Augsburg

War of the Spanish Succession

- Charles II (ESP)
 - Philip of Anjou
 - Bourbon dynasty

- Treaty of Utrecht
 - Great Britain
 - *asiento*

WORLD – CH5.3 European Absolutism Vocabulary

Central European Monarchs Clash

Peace of Augsburg (1555)

- Catholics v. Lutherans in Germany

Ferdinand II (Hapsburg)

- Bohemian protestants
 - Thirty Years' War (1618-1648)
 - Gustavus Adolphus (SWE)
 - Cardinals Richelieu & Mazarin (FRA)
 - Peace of Westphalia (1648)
 - terms:

Central Europe:

- serfdom & nobility
- Ottoman Empire
- Holy Roman Empire
- Hapsburg Austria
 - Charles VI
 - Maria Theresa

Prussia (Hohenzollerns)

- Frederick William (Friedrich Wilhelm) the Elector
 - Brandenburg
 - Junkers
- Frederick (II) the Great (Friedrich der Große)
 - Silesia
 - War of Austrian Succession (1740)
 - Saxony
 - Seven Year's War
 - Britain
 - North America

France

WORLD – CH5.4 European Absolutism Vocabulary

Absolute Rulers of Russia

Ivan III

- Vasily
 - Ivan (IV) the Terrible
 - boyar
 - Anastasia
 - secret police
 - Time of Troubles
 - Michael Romanov

Peter (I) the Great

- czar
- “Grand Embassy”
 - reforms:
 - westernization:

St. Petersburg

WORLD – CH5.5 European Absolutism Vocabulary

Parliament Limits the English Monarchy

Elizabeth I

- James I (Scotland)
 - Puritans
 - Charles I
 - Petition of Right
 - dissolution of Parliament
 - Presbyterian Scots

English Civil War

- Royalists/Cavaliers
- Puritans/Roundheads
 - Oliver Cromwell
 - 1649 execution of Charles I
 - John Lambert
 - Ireland
 - religious tolerance:

Charles II

- Restoration
- Habeas Corpus Act

James II

- Glorious Revolution (1688)
- William (of Orange) & Mary
 - constitutional monarchy
 - Bill of Rights (1689)

cabinet